

finite: $(\begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 3 & 4 & 2 & 1 \end{smallmatrix})$ [Galois]

continuous: $S^1, SL_2(\mathbb{R})$ [Lie]

of numbers: $\mathbb{Z}[\sqrt{5}]$ [Gauss, Dedekind]

of functions: $\mathbb{C}[x_1, \dots, x_n], \mathbb{C}(\mathbb{C})$ [Hilbert]

of operators: $\mathbb{C}[x, \frac{d}{dx}]$, $\text{End}(V)$ [Weyl]

algebraic equations: $f(x) = x^n + ax^{n-1} + \dots = 0$ [Galois]

$f(x,y) = 0$ [Diophantus, Weil]

algebraic topology: $H_i(\mathbb{C}P^2)$, $\pi_1(X)$ [Poincaré]

differential geometry: (X, metric) [Gauss, Riemann]

algebraic geometry: $X = \{f(x,y,\dots) = 0\}$ [Descartes]

real analysis: $(X, \text{measure } \mu)$ [Lebesgue]

complex analysis: $f(z) = \sum a_n z^n, z \in \mathbb{C}$ [Cauchy]

functional analysis: $H = \text{Hilbert space}$, $B(H)$ [Hilbert]

ordinary diff eqns: $\frac{dx}{dt}$ & dynamical systems

partial differential equations: $\Delta \psi = 0$ [Laplace, Schwarz]

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geometry
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analysis
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groups

rings

algebraic equations

algebraic topology

differential geometry

algebraic geometry

real analysis

complex analysis

functional analysis

ordinary diff eqns

& dynamical systems

partial differential equations

Fourier analysis

Galois th.

Langlands

Alg. # th.

commutative alg.

Diophantine geo

Weil-Grothendieck coh

Gauss-Bonnet

operator theory

Kähler geo

Riemann surfaces

Fourier analysis

distributions

Euler-Lagrange

Hodge theory